

LAKE ASSESSMENT REPORT

LITTLE BEAR LAKE

5 /31/2001

Lake assessments are being conducted to contribute physical and ecological data to the Atlas as a collaborative effort between project partners. The goal is to rapidly assess many of the lakes in the county and thus provide stakeholders a better understanding of the character of the lake, its shore, and the aquatic plants present there. These data are intended to assist in the future management of the lake and its watershed.

The first section of the report provides the results of the bottom mapping effort: a contour (bathymetric) map of the lake, area, volume and depth statistics, and the water level at the time of assessment (if available).

The second section provides the results of the ecological (vegetation) assessment conducted on the lake. These results can be used to better manage vegetation in the lake. A list is provided with the different plant species found at various sites around the lake. Potentially invasive, exotic (non-native) species are identified in a plant list and the percent of exotics is presented in a summary table. The results of this study are compared with other lakes in the watershed.

The intent of the assessment is to provide a starting point from which to track changes in the lake. These data can provide the information needed to determine changes and to monitor trends in physical condition and ecological health of the lake.

I. Physical Data – Area, Depth, Volume, & Bottom Contours

The bottom of the lake was mapped using a Global Positioning System (GPS) to determine the boat's position, and a depth-finder to provide depth associated with that measured position. The result is an estimate of the lake's area, mean and maximum depths, and volume (Table 1) and the creation of a bottom contour map. *NOTE: This map is for recreational purposes only.*

Table 1. Physical Characteristics of the Lake

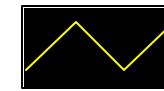
Surface Area (acres):	29
Mean Depth (feet):	7.8
Maximum Depth (feet):	19.6
Volume (gallons):	73,132,358



The lake assessments are created in partnership with Seminole County and the Florida Center for Community Design and Research. If you have any questions, please use the "Contact Us" form on the Seminole Atlas Website (www.seminole.wateratlas.org).

Little Bear Lake

Section - Township - Range
19 & 20 - 21 - 29



Contour Lines
Expressed in
2-Foot Intervals



Estimated Lake
Perimeter

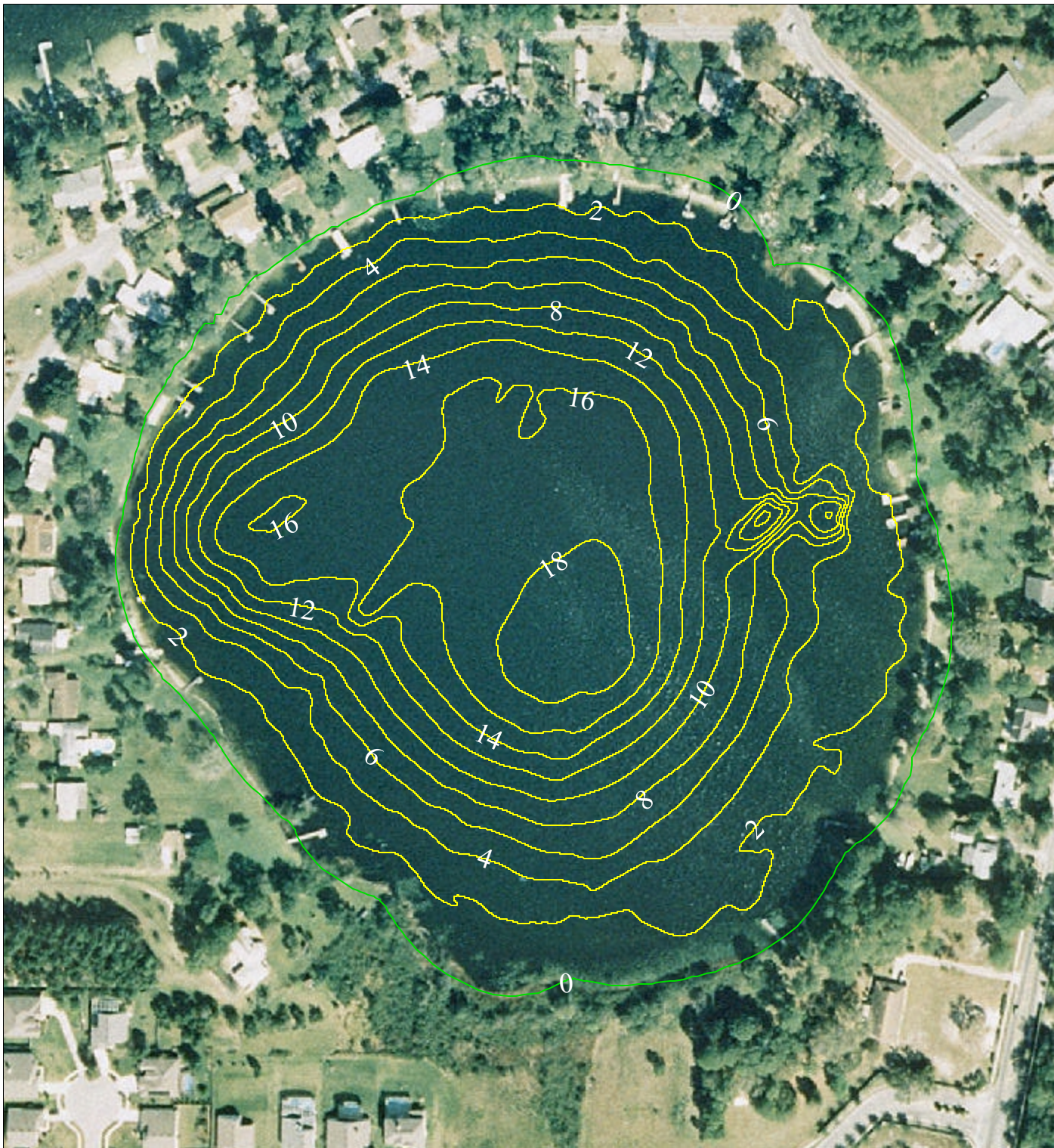
EXPLANATION:

Assessment Date: May 31, 2001.

Lake water level was 102.8 ft.
above sea level when the lake was
assessed. Contours are expressed in
absolute depth below this level.

DATA SOURCES:

Seminole County 1999 color aerials
provided by Seminole County Public
Works. All contours generated by
Florida Center for Community Design
and Research based on GPS/Sonar
data provided by the Seminole County
Stormwater Division.



II. Ecological Data - Aquatic Plant Survey

Approximately equispaced sites (typically ten or more) are mapped around the lake and the aquatic plants at each site are surveyed. The total number of species from all sites is used to approximate the total diversity of aquatic plants and the percent of invasive-exotic plants on the lake and in the watershed (Table 2). Many of these plants are considered ecologically harmful, as they tend to out-compete beneficial native species. Such “nuisance” plants can also make boating and other recreational activities difficult or impossible. The common and scientific names of plant species found on your lake are listed in Table 3.

Table 2. Comparison of species diversity between the lake and other assessed lakes located within the same watershed

	<u>Lake</u>	<u>Watershed</u>
	LITTLE BEAR LAKE	Little Wekiva
	(Average)	
Number of Taxa:	35	36
Percent Exotic Plants:	14%	18%

Table 3. Botanical and common names of the most commonly found plants on the lake. Percent frequency (of occurrence), habit (location where found), status (native or exotic), and EPPC status are provided

Common Name	Scientific Name	Frequency	Habit	Status	EPPC
Algal Mats, Floating	Algal spp.	100%	Floating	Unknown	Unknow
Muskgrass	Chara spp.	100%	Submersed	Native	NL
Torpedo Grass	Panicum repens	82%	Emergent	Exotic	I
Peruvian Primrosewillow	Ludwigia peruviana	73%	Emergent	Exotic	NL
Manyflower Marshpennywort, Water Penny	Hydrocotyl umbellata	64%	Emergent	Native	NL
Alligator Weed	Alternanthera philoxeroides	55%	Emergent	Exotic	II
Spatterdock, Yellow Pondlily	Nuphar lutea	45%	Floating	Native	NL
Tapegrass	Valisneria americana	45%	Submersed	Native	NL
Common Bacopa	Bacopa monnieri	36%	Submersed	Native	NL
Climbing Hempvine	Mikania scandens	36%	Emergent	Native	NL
Wax Myrtle	Myrica cerifera	36%	Emergent	Native	NL
Buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	27%	Emergent	Native	NL
Camphor-tree	Cinnamomum camphora	27%	Emergent	Native	I
Roadgrass, Spikerushes	Eleocharis spp.	27%	Emergent	Native	NL
Rush Fuirena	Fuirena spp.	27%	Emergent	Native	NL
Frog-fruit, Carpetweed, Turkey Tangle Fogf	Phyla nodiflora	27%	Emergent	Native	NL
Pickereel Weed	Pontederia cordata	27%	Emergent	Native	NL
Yerba De Tajo	Eclipta alba	18%	Emergent	Native	NL

Bald Cypress	Taxodium distichum	18%	Emergent	Native	NL
Cattails	Typha spp.	18%	Emergent	Native	NL
Southern Red Maple	Acer rubrum	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Bur Marigold	Bidens spp.	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Sedge	Carex spp.	9%	Emergent	Unknown	
Asian Pennywort, Coinwort	Centella asiatica	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Sedge	Cyperus spp.	9%	Emergent	Unknown	NL
Baldwin's Spikerush, Roadgrass	Eleocharis baldwinii	9%	Submersed	Native	NL
Duckweed	Lemna spp.	9%	Floating	Native	NL
Water Primroses, Primrosewillow	Ludwigia spp.	9%	Emergent	Unknown	NL
Sweetbay Magnolia	Magnolia virginiana	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Cinnamon Fern	Osmunda cinnamomea	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Beaksedge, Beakrush	Rhynchospora spp.	9%	Emergent	Unknown	NL
Elderberry	Sambucus canadensis	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Chinese Tallow Tree	Sapium sebiferum	9%	Emergent	Exotic	I
Marsh St. John's Wort	Triadenum virginicum	9%	Emergent	Native	NL
Para Grass	Urochloa mutica	9%	Emergent	Exotic	I