

# LAKE ASSESSMENT REPORT

## YANKEE LAKE

5 /29/2001

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Lake assessments are being conducted to contribute physical and ecological data to the Atlas as a collaborative effort between project partners. The goal is to rapidly assess many of the lakes in the county and thus provide stakeholders a better understanding of the character of the lake, its shore, and the aquatic plants present there. These data are intended to assist in the future management of the lake and its watershed.

The first section of the report provides the results of the bottom mapping effort: a contour (bathymetric) map of the lake, area, volume and depth statistics, and the water level at the time of assessment (if available).

The second section provides the results of the ecological (vegetation) assessment conducted on the lake. These results can be used to better manage vegetation in the lake. A list is provided with the different plant species found at various sites around the lake. Potentially invasive, exotic (non-native) species are identified in a plant list and the percent of exotics is presented in a summary table. The results of this study are compared with other lakes in the watershed.

The intent of the assessment is to provide a starting point from which to track changes in the lake. These data can provide the information needed to determine changes and to monitor trends in physical condition and ecological health of the lake.

### I. Physical Data – Area, Depth, Volume, & Bottom Contours

The bottom of the lake was mapped using a Global Positioning System (GPS) to determine the boat's position, and a depth-finder to provide depth associated with that measured position. The result is an estimate of the lake's area, mean and maximum depths, and volume (Table 1) and the creation of a bottom contour map. *NOTE: This map is for recreational purposes only.*

**Table 1. Physical Characteristics of the Lake**

Surface Area (acres):	22
Mean Depth (feet):	2.9
Maximum Depth (feet):	7.3
Volume (gallons):	20,842,164

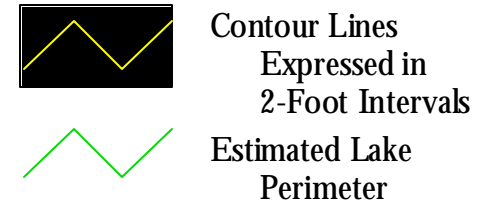


The lake assessments are created in partnership with Seminole County and the Florida Center for Community Design and Research. If you have any questions, please use the "Contact Us" form on the Seminole Atlas Website ([www.seminole.wateratlas.org](http://www.seminole.wateratlas.org)).



# Yankee Lake

Section - Township - Range  
22 & 23 - 19 - 29



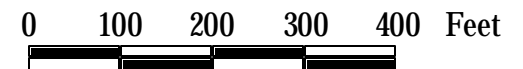
## EXPLANATION:

Assessment Date: May 29, 2001.

Lake water level was 28.8 ft.  
above sea level when the lake was  
assessed. Contours are expressed in  
absolute depth below this level.

## DATA SOURCES:

Seminole County 1999 color aerials  
provided by Seminole County Public  
Works. All contours generated by  
Florida Center for Community Design  
and Research based on GPS/Sonar  
data provided by the Seminole County  
Stormwater Division.



## II. Ecological Data - Aquatic Plant Survey

Approximately equispaced sites (typically ten or more) are mapped around the lake and the aquatic plants at each site are surveyed. The total number of species from all sites is used to approximate the total diversity of aquatic plants and the percent of invasive-exotic plants on the lake and in the watershed (Table 2). Many of these plants are considered ecologically harmful, as they tend to out-compete beneficial native species. Such “nuisance” plants can also make boating and other recreational activities difficult or impossible. The common and scientific names of plant species found on your lake are listed in Table 3.

**Table 2. Comparison of species diversity between the lake and other assessed lakes located within the same watershed**

	<u>Lake</u> YANKEE LAKE	<u>Watershed</u> Yankee Lake
	(Average)	
Number of Taxa:	25	24
Percent Exotic Plants:	12%	11%

**Table 3. Botanical and common names of the most commonly found plants on the lake. Percent frequency (of occurrence), habit (location where found), status (native or exotic), and EPPC status are provided**

Common Name	Scientific Name	Frequency	Habit	Status	EPPC
Aster spp., Elliot's Aster	Aster spp.	100%	Unknown	Unknown	Unknow
American White Water Lily, Fragrant Water	Nymphaea odorata	89%	Floating	Native	NL
Cattails	Typha spp.	56%	Emergent	Native	NL
Para Grass	Urochloa mutica	56%	Emergent	Exotic	I
Bladderwort	Utricularia spp.	56%	Submersed	Native	NL
Baldwin's Spikerush, Roadgrass	Eleocharis baldwinii	44%	Submersed	Native	NL
Waterspider False Reinorchid	Habenaria repens	44%	Emergent	Native	NL
Rush	Juncus spp.	44%	Emergent	Native	NL
Spatterdock, Yellow Pondlily	Nuphar lutea	44%	Floating	Native	NL
Unidentified Plant Species	UNKNOWN SPP	44%	Unknown	Unknown	Unknow
Mexican Primrosewillow, Long-stalked Lud	Ludwigia octovalvis	33%	Emergent	Native	NL
Water Primroses, Primrosewillow	Ludwigia spp.	33%	Emergent	Unknown	NL
Buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	22%	Emergent	Native	NL
Jamaica Swamp Saw Grass	Cladium jamaicense	22%	Emergent	Native	NL
Sedge	Cyperus spp.	22%	Emergent	Unknown	NL
Torpedo Grass	Panicum repens	22%	Emergent	Exotic	I
Southern Red Maple	Acer rubrum	11%	Emergent	Native	NL
Manyflower Marshpennywort, Water Penny	Hydrocotyl umbellata	11%	Emergent	Native	NL



Sandweed, Peelbark St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum fasciculatum</i>	11%	Emergent	Native	NL
Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus var solutus</i>	11%	Emergent	Native	NL
Shore Rush, Grassleaf Rush	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	11%	Emergent	Native	NL
Exotic Waterlilies	<i>Nymphaea spp.</i>	11%	Floating	Exotic	Unknow
Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	11%	Emergent	Native	NL
Smartweed, Knotweed	<i>Polygonum spp.</i>	11%	Emergent	Native	NL
Pickerel Weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	11%	Emergent	Native	NL